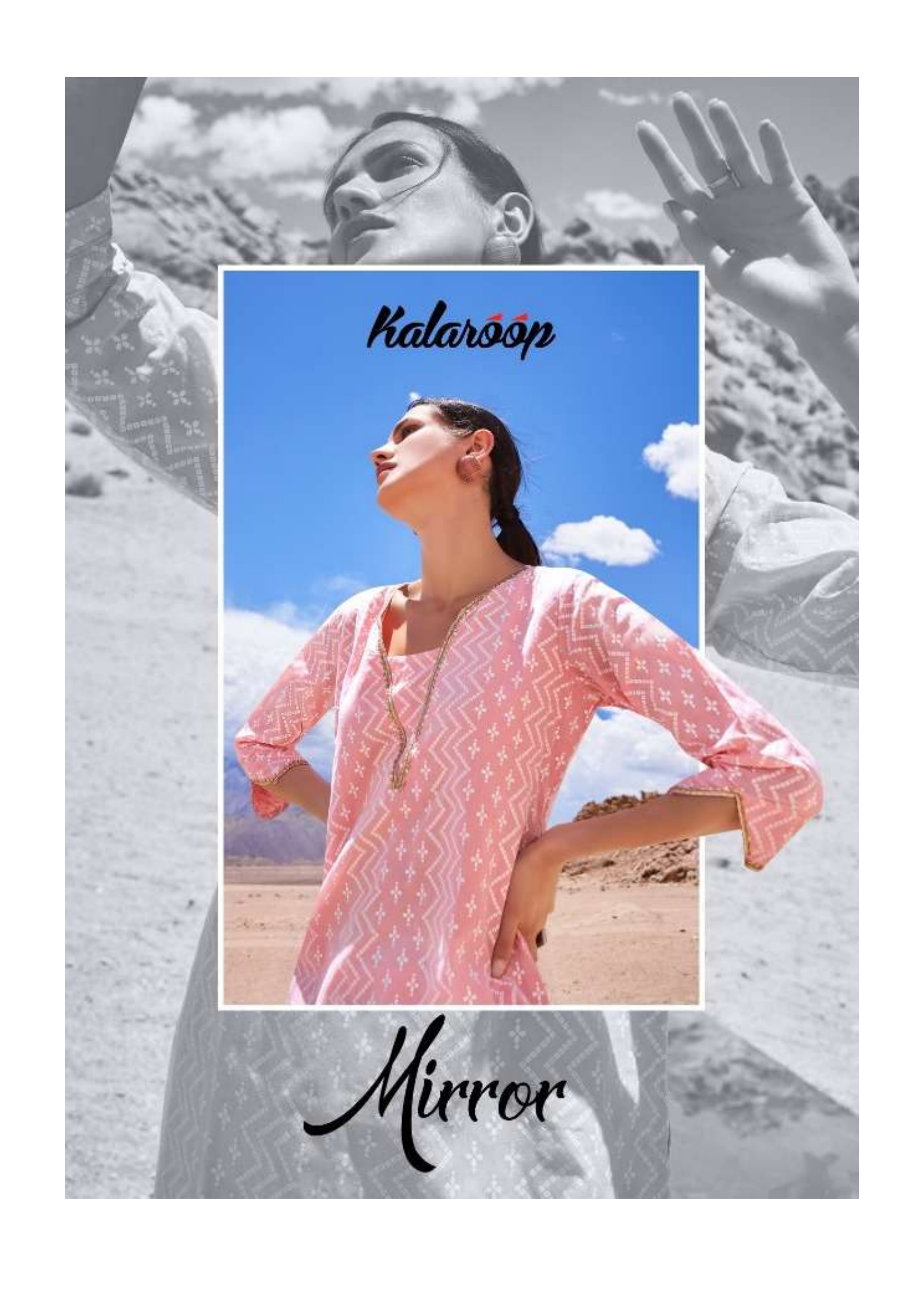
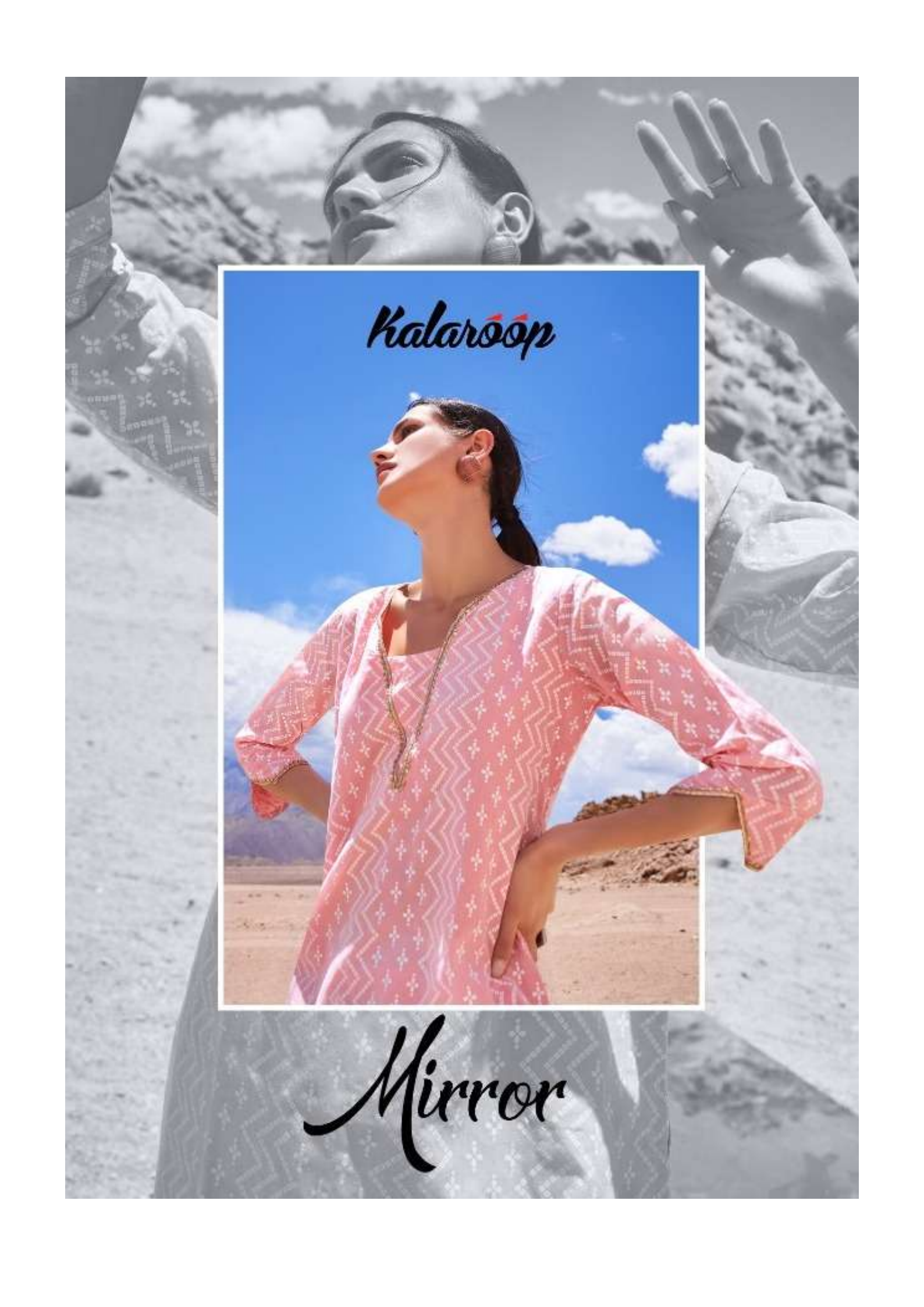




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Mirror



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Mirror



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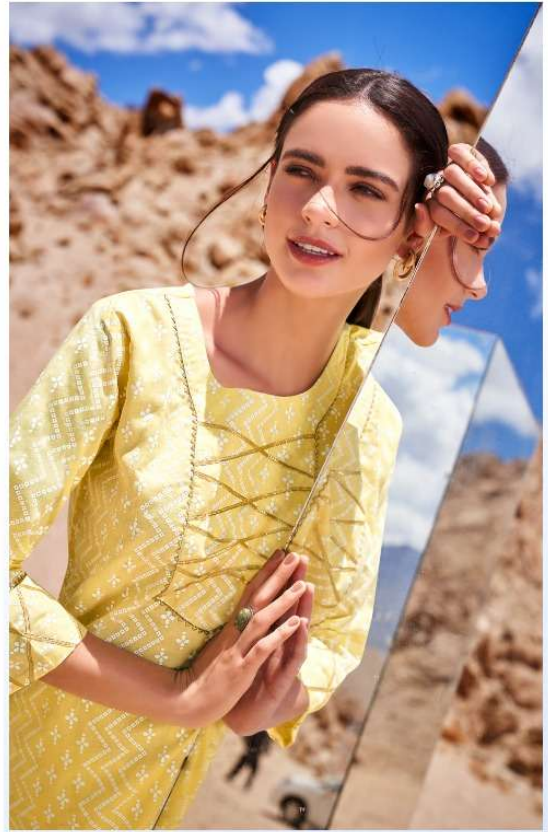
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MORE GLAM THAN EVER

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Kalaroop
LIFE STYLE UPDATES



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