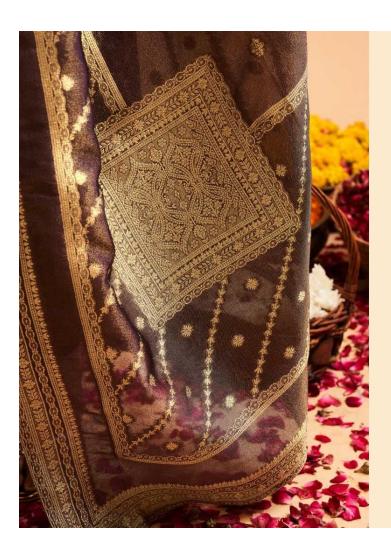


Rasleela





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Step out in style this season 1404

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